

## Table of Contents

Preface to the Series . . . . .	xi
Introduction . . . . .	1

### I. Changes of Sovereignty and the New Nation States in the Danube Region 1918–1921

1. The Break-Up of Historical Hungary <i>László Szarka</i> . . . . .	29
2. Hungary at the Peace Talks in Paris <i>László Szarka</i> . . . . .	43
3. The Creation of Hungarian Minority Groups Romania ( <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> ) . . . . .	52
Czechoslovakia: Slovakia ( <i>Attila Simon</i> ) . . . . .	58
Czechoslovakia: Transcarpathia ( <i>Csilla Fedinec</i> ) . . . . .	62
The Serb-Croat-Slovene Kingdom ( <i>Enikő A. Sajti</i> ) . . . . .	65
Austria ( <i>Gerhard Baumgartner</i> ) . . . . .	69

### II. Between the Two World Wars 1921–1938

1. Nation States and Minorities in Central Europe <i>László Szarka</i> . . . . .	81
2. International Minority Defense System: The League of Nations <i>Ferenc Eiler</i> . . . . .	92
3. The Policies Towards Hungarian Communities Pursued by Hungary's Neighboring Countries <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> . . . . .	102
4. Disputes, Plans and Proposals for Handling the Minority Question <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> . . . . .	117
5. Territorial Revision and Minority Protection in Hungarian Politics <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> and <i>Ferenc Eiler</i> . . . . .	128

6. Outcomes and Inconsistencies in Hungarian Policy on Territorial Revision <i>László Szarka</i> . . . . .	142
7. Minority Hungarians and Central European Land Reforms <i>Attila Simon</i> and <i>Attila Kovács</i> . . . . .	157
8. Minority Hungarian Societies <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> . . . . .	164
9. Minority Hungarian Culture, Art, Science and Scholarship <i>Tamás Gusztáv Filep</i> . . . . .	178
10. Case Studies	
Romania ( <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> ) . . . . .	194
Czechoslovakia: Slovakia ( <i>Attila Simon</i> ) . . . . .	202
Czechoslovakia: Transcarpathia ( <i>Csilla Fedinec</i> ) . . . . .	207
Yugoslavia ( <i>Enikő A. Sajti</i> ) . . . . .	214
Austria ( <i>Gerhard Baumgartner</i> ) . . . . .	218

### III. The World War II Years 1939–1944

1. Returnee Hungarians <i>Tamás Gusztáv Filep</i> . . . . .	235
2. The Autonomy Question in Transcarpathia <i>Csilla Fedinec</i> . . . . .	248
3. Case Studies	
Romania ( <i>Béni L. Balogh</i> and <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> ) . . . . .	256
Slovakia ( <i>Árpád Popély</i> ) . . . . .	261
The Banat ( <i>Enikő A. Sajti</i> ) . . . . .	265
The German Reich: Burgenland ( <i>Gerhard Baumgartner</i> ) . . . . .	269

### IV. From the End of World War II to the Communist Takeover 1944–1948

1. Hungary and the Situation of the Hungarian Minorities in 1945 <i>László Szarka</i> . . . . .	279
2. The Losses of Hungarian Minorities <i>Mihály Zoltán Nagy</i> . . . . .	287

## 3 Case Studies

Romania ( <i>Csaba Zoltán Novák</i> ) . . . . .	295
Czechoslovakia ( <i>Árpád Popély</i> ) . . . . .	299
The Soviet Union ( <i>Csilla Fedinec</i> ) . . . . .	304
Yugoslavia ( <i>Enikő A. Sajti</i> ) . . . . .	306
Austria ( <i>Gerhard Baumgartner</i> ) . . . . .	311

### V. In the Eastern European Single-Party States 1948–1989

1. The Models for Communist Minority Policy <i>Stefano Bottoni</i> and <i>Zoltán Novák</i> . . . . .	323
2. Hungary and the Hungarians Beyond Its Borders <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> . . . . .	340
3. Demographic Features <i>Patrik Tátrai</i> . . . . .	357
4. Collectivization and Rural Change <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> and <i>Márton László</i> . . . . .	366
5. The Education Question <i>Csilla Fedinec</i> . . . . .	379
6. The Development of Cultural, Artistic and Scientific Institutions <i>Tamás Gusztáv Filep</i> . . . . .	386
7. Case Studies	
Romania ( <i>Stefano Bottoni</i> and <i>Csaba Zoltán Novák</i> ) . . . . .	397
Czechoslovakia ( <i>Árpád Popély</i> ) . . . . .	403
Yugoslavia ( <i>Árpád Hornyák</i> ) . . . . .	408
The Soviet Union ( <i>Csilla Fedinec</i> ) . . . . .	413
Austria ( <i>Gerhard Baumgartner</i> ) . . . . .	419

### VI. From the Change of Regime to the Recent Past 1989–2005

1. Minority Rights in International Relations <i>Balázs Vizi</i> . . . . .	435
2. Hungarian Minorities and the Change of System, 1989–1991 <i>László Szarka</i> . . . . .	441

3. The Policy of Budapest Governments towards Hungarian Communities Abroad <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> . . . . .	456
4. Demographic Processes in Minority Hungarian Communities <i>László Gyurgyík</i> . . . . .	468
5. The Education Issue <i>Attila Papp Z.</i> . . . . .	480
6. The Position of the Hungarian Language <i>Orsolya Nádor</i> . . . . .	493
7. Cultural and Scientific Activity Among Hungarian Minority Communities <i>Nándor Bárdi, Csilla Fedinec and Attila Papp Z.</i> . . . . .	503
8. Case Studies Austria ( <i>Gerhard Baumgartner</i> ) . . . . .	517
Croatia ( <i>János Vékás</i> ) . . . . .	521
Romania ( <i>Nándor Bárdi</i> ) . . . . .	525
Serbia ( <i>János Vékás</i> ) . . . . .	538
Slovakia ( <i>Judit Hamberger</i> ) . . . . .	545
Slovenia ( <i>János Vékás</i> ) . . . . .	552
Ukraine ( <i>Csilla Fedinec</i> ) . . . . .	556

## **VII. Other Hungarian-Speaking Communities In and Beyond Hungary's Neighboring Countries**

1. Hungarian-Speaking Jews in the Carpathian Basin <i>Viktória Bányai</i> . . . . .	585
2. Hungarian-Speaking Jewish Communities Overseas <i>Viktória Bányai</i> . . . . .	598
3. The Csángós of Moldavia <i>Zoltán Ilyés</i> . . . . .	605
4. Hungarian-Speaking Gypsies in the Carpathian Basin <i>Péter Szuhay</i> . . . . .	618
5. The Hungarian Diaspora Beyond the Carpathian Basin up to 1989 <i>Ilona Kovács</i> . . . . .	628

6. Some Social and Demographic Features of the Hungarian Diaspora in the West and Its Institutions <i>Attila Papp Z.</i> . . . . .	642
7. The Contact Dialects of Hungarian <i>Miklós Kontra</i> . . . . .	661
8. Population Movements in the Carpathian Basin <i>Tamás Stark</i> . . . . .	680
Biographies of Key Personalities . . . . .	697
The Authors . . . . .	713
Bibliography . . . . .	741
Historical Regions of Minority Hungarian Communities in the Carpathian Basin. . . . .	806
Maps (made by László Sebők) . . . . .	809
Name Index . . . . .	831
Place Index . . . . .	840
Volumes Published in “Atlantic Studies on Society in Change” .	851